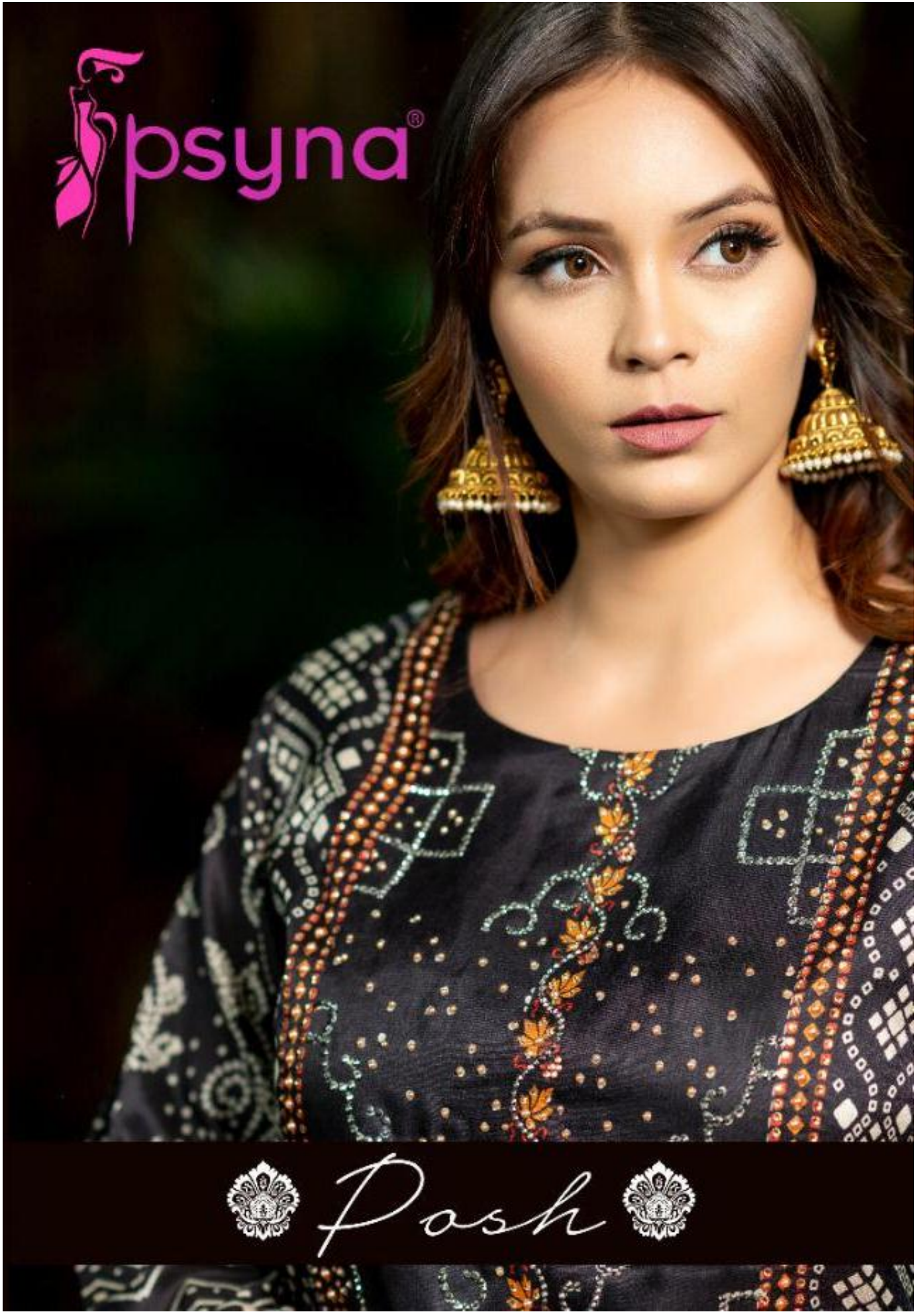




psyna®



Dash

